

**Servicing Feasibility Study**

**East Court Residence Apartments**

**1111 15<sup>th</sup> Avenue East, Owen Sound**

Owen Sound, Ontario

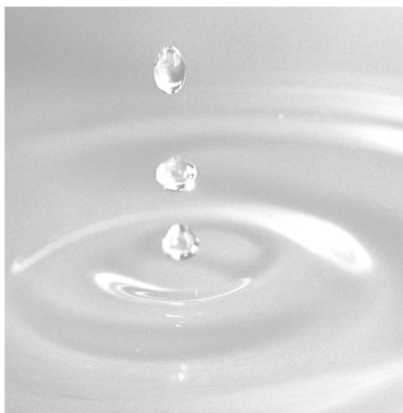
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April 8, 2026  
Project No. 2401411



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# Certification

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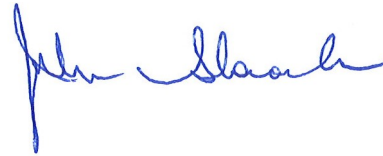
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## Record of Revisions

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<b>Identification</b>	<b>Date</b>	<b>Description of Issued and/or Revision</b>
Servicing Feasibility	April 8 <sup>th</sup> , 2026	Issued for ZBA

## **Statement of Conditions**

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This report has been prepared at the request of Sierra General Contracting (the Client) and for the exclusive use of GEI Consultants Canada Ltd. (GEI), the Client, its affiliates and approval agencies (the City of Owen Sound) (the "Intended Users"). No one other than the intended user has the right to use and rely on the work without first obtaining the written authorization of GEI and the Client. GEI expressly excludes liability to any party except the intended user for any use of, and/or reliance upon, the work. Neither possession of the work, nor a copy of it, carries the right of publication. All copyright in the work is reserved to GEI. The work shall not be disclosed, produced or reproduced, quoted from, or referred to, in whole or in part, or published in any manner, without the express written consent of GEI, or the Client.

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# 1. Introduction

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## 1.1. Background

GEI Consultants Canada Ltd (GEI) has been retained by Sierra General Contracting to provide engineering services in support of the development of a 128-unit apartment building located on Block 6 of Park Lot 5 within the City of Owen Sound. The proposed development, herein referred to as the subject property, is located at 1111 15<sup>th</sup> Avenue East Owen Sound, as illustrated in **Figure 1** in **Appendix A**.

The 1.01 ha site is planned to support a multi-storey apartment building with a total gross floor area of 1,732 m<sup>2</sup> containing 128 units. The development includes underground parking, a small car wash, paved parking areas and driveways, as well as outdoor amenities such as pickleball courts and an amenity area.

In support of Site Plan Approval (SPA), the City of Owen Sound (City) has requested a Servicing Feasibility Study to confirm that the proposed water and sanitary servicing connections are adequate and can be accommodated by existing municipal infrastructure.

## 1.2. Site Description and Existing Servicing

The subject property is currently vacant, with stockpiles of topsoil and vegetation throughout the property. Access is provided from 15<sup>th</sup> Avenue East, which is classified as a local road. The site generally slopes downward from south to north, with overland drainage directed towards 15<sup>th</sup> Avenue East. The surrounding lands consists of residential, commercial, and vacant parcels designated for future development.

The subject property forms part of the previously approved AndPet East Court Residential Subdivision. A Stormwater Management (SWM) Report prepared by GM BluePlan Engineering (S1364 – SWM Report – September 2019) established drainage design, flow constraints, and stormwater management criteria for the subdivision. As the subject property is located within the catchment area of the approved 2019 SWM Report, development of the property is required to remain in accordance with the approved report.

GEI's historical data indicates that the site currently has no active water or sanitary service connections. However, servicing stubs were installed as part of earlier phases of subdivision construction, including:

- 450mm Ø HDPE storm sewer at the end of 15<sup>th</sup> Avenue East,
- 250mm Ø PVC sanitary sewer stub at the end of 15<sup>th</sup> Avenue East, and
- 200mm Ø PVC watermain stub at the end of 15<sup>th</sup> Avenue East.

The proposed development is intended to utilize these existing stubs. The water connection at 15<sup>th</sup> Avenue East is located within the Industrial Pressure Zone. Should pressures from the 15<sup>th</sup> Avenue East connection be insufficient, an alternate water supply connection from 10<sup>th</sup> Street East, located within the East Hill Pressure Zone, maybe considered.

A Sanitary Sewer Design Brief prepared by GM BluePlan (S1364 – Sanitary Sewer Design Brief – September 2019) established the peak design flow and pipe capacities for each lot within the subdivision catchment area. The existing sanitary sewer stub at 15<sup>th</sup> Avenue East was designed to convey a peak capacity of 59.5 L/s. Based on the approved SWM Report, the corresponding peak storm capacity at the storm sewer stub located at 15<sup>th</sup> Avenue East is 285 L/s. The drainage areas from the previously approved reports from GM BluePlan for both sanitary and storm can be found in **Appendix A**. The capacity for each of the sanitary and storm sewers can be found in the design sheets in **Appendix B**.

### 1.3. Standards and Guidelines

This report has been prepared recognizing the following Government Guidelines, Provincial and Municipal Standard and Publications:

- Ministry of Environment, Conservation & Parks (MECP), Design Guidelines for Drinking-Water Systems, ([www.ontario.ca](http://www.ontario.ca)), (May 2023)
- Site Development Engineering Standards, The Owen Sound Engineering Standards, ([www.owensound.ca](http://www.owensound.ca)), (February 2021)
- Subdivision Policies & Engineering Design Standards, Owen Sound, ([www.owensound.ca](http://www.owensound.ca)), (June 2021)
- The Building Code Act, Ontario Building Code
- MECP, Design Guidelines for Sewage Works
- S1364 – SWM Report – September 2019
- S1364 – Sanitary Design Brief – September 2019

## 2. Stormwater Management

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Based on the approved SWM Report for the AndPet Subdivision referenced in Section 1.2, no additional stormwater management measures are required for the proposed development. The subject property (Block 30), identified in Figure 2 of the 2019 SWM Report (**Appendix A.3**), was assigned a runoff coefficient of 0.75 with a corresponding imperviousness of approximately 79% in accordance with Section 3.5 of the City's Subdivision Policies and Engineering Design Standards.

The site plan prepared by BIM Architecture indicates an imperviousness of approximately 66.1%, which is lower than the previously approved conditions. As a result, the proposed development remains consistent with the stormwater parameters previously established for the subdivision.

Further, the proposed development has a designated 5-year storm peak flow of 189 L/s, as provided in **Appendix B** and based on the catchment areas shown in Figure 2 (**Appendix A.2**). As the existing 450mm storm stub into the site allowed for a full-flow capacity of 285 L/s the proposed peak flows fall well within this approved capacity, no additional on-site stormwater management measures are required.

### 3. Sanitary Servicing

Sanitary design flows for the proposed 128-unit apartment building have been calculated in accordance with the City of Owen Sound Standards, MECP Design Guidelines, and the Ontario Building Code (OBC). The average daily flow, peak flows, and extraneous flows have been included to determine the required sanitary capacity based on 400L/capita/day and 2.3 persons per unit. A summary of the design inputs and resulting flows is provided in **Table 1**.

**Table 1: Sanitary Peak Flow Calculations**

Site Development Standards	Calculations
Average Flow (q)	= 400 (L/capita/day)
Residential Equivalent Population (P)	= 2.3 persons/unit x [128 units] = 295 persons
Site Area	= 1.01 ha
Peak Extraneous Flow (I)	= 0.20 (L/ha/s)
Harmon Peaking Factor (M)	= $1 + (14 / (4 + (P / 1000)^{0.5})) = 4.08$
Peak Design Flow (Q) – MECP Guidelines	= $(M * q * (P / 1000)) / 86.4 + IA = 5.77 \text{ (L/s)}$
OBC Peak Design Flow	= 250 GPM = <b>15.77 L/s</b>

Note:

\* OBC Design Flows were provided by the Mechanical Engineer (DEI) on March 13<sup>th</sup>, 2026.

The Mechanical Engineer’s calculated OBC sanitary peak flow rate is 15.77 L/s, as shown in **Table 1**. Based on the full flow capacity of the sanitary stub on 15<sup>th</sup> Avenue East (refer to Section 1.2), the calculated peak flow represents approximately 68.0% of the pipe’s full capacity, indicating that the existing sanitary sewer has sufficient capacity to accommodate the proposed development.

The sanitary service is designed in accordance with City Guidelines and the Ontario Building Code. A 200 mmØ PVC sanitary service, at a minimum grade of 0.5%, provides a capacity of about 23.2 L/s, which is adequate to accommodate the anticipated peak flows of 15.77 L/s from the proposed building. The proposed service follows the City guidelines for a full flow velocity of 0.74 m/s and provides an adequate capacity for the development. A sanitary sewer design sheet is provided in **Appendix B**.

### 4. Water Servicing

Currently there is no water service connection for the subject property, however, a 200 mmØ PVC DR18 watermain stub is available at the end of 15<sup>th</sup> Avenue East. The development proposes to utilize this stub as the primary water service connection for the proposed 200 mmØ water service.

A hydrant flow test was completed on October 7, 2025, by Vipond Inc. on hydrant #IC230, which noted a residual pressure of 70 psi at 591 GPM (37.29 L/s). Results of the hydrant flow test are included in **Appendix B**.

As the City of Owen Sound does not specify their average daily flow rates and people per unit for water demand. We have assumed 400L/capita/d and 2.3 persons per unit based on the City’s sanitary design guidelines. Maximum Day and Peak Hour flows are calculated by applying peaking factors, as summarized in **Table 2**.

**Table 2: Water Maximum Day Demand & Average Daily Demand**

Site Development Standards	Calculations
Average Daily Demand Per Person (q)	= 400 (L/capita/day)
Residential Equivalent Population (REP)	= 2.3 persons/unit x [128 units] = 295 persons
Site Area	= 1.01 ha
Average Daily Demand (ADD)	= REP x Avg Daily Demand Per Person = 118,000 L/d = 1.37 L/s
Peak Hour – (Table 3-3: MECP Design Guidelines)	= ADD x Peak hour factor = 1.37 L/s x 5.4 = 7.40 L/s
*Fire Peak Flow Rates (FF)	= 300 GPM = 18.93 L/s
*Maximum Day Demand (MDD)	= 150 GPM = 9.46 L/s
Peak Flow	= MDD + FF = 9.46 L/s + 18.93 L/s = <b>28.39 L/s</b>

Note:

\* Fire and Maximum Day Demand Flow Rates for the 128-unit apartment building were obtained from the Mechanical Engineer on March 10<sup>th</sup>, 2026.

The proposed development will be sprinklered and, therefore, fire flow calculations were completed for this site. MECP Design Guidelines for Drinking Water systems indicate “drinking water systems should be designed to satisfy the greater of the Maximum Day Demand (MDD) plus fire flow (FF) or the Peak Hour demand”. As the proposed development includes sprinklers, friction headloss calculations were completed to ensure the proposed water service met the maximum of either the MDD plus fire flow or Peak Hour Demand for the 128-unit apartment building.

The residential development will be serviced with municipally treated water. The site will be serviced with the proposed 200 mmØ PVC DR18 water service by connecting to 15<sup>th</sup> Avenue East, and the apartment building will be connected via internal plumbing. As provided in **Appendix B**, a total headloss of about 0.32 psi would occur between the hydrant at the end of 15<sup>th</sup> Ave East and the apartment building. The proposed 200 mmØ water service is anticipated to provide a peak flow capacity of about 28.39 L/s at a residual pressure of 69.68 psi based on the City of Owen Sound’s criteria for discharge calculations.

The above calculations are intended to justify the size of the proposed water service to the building. Plumbing design is expected to be completed by a mechanical engineer prior to a Building Permit Application.

## 5. Summary

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Based on the previously approved SWM Report, no new stormwater management is required. The subject property will produce a peak flow rate of 189 L/, which is adequately sized based on the SWM Report. The proposed storm includes:

- Double catch basin maintenance holes (DCBMHs), maintenance holes (MH), ditch inlet catch basins (DICBs), and storm sewer pipes of various diameters. These components will be connected to a new storm MH which will connect to the existing 450 mmØ PE storm sewer stub.

The proposed on-site sanitary service is expected to provide adequate capacity for the development and consists of the following:

- A 200 mmØ PVC sanitary service installed from the proposed apartment building and connected to a new sanitary maintenance hole at the property line, which will drain north to the existing 250 mmØ PVC sanitary sewer on 15<sup>th</sup> Avenue East.

The proposed on-site water servicing work includes the following:

- The new apartment building will be serviced by a 200 mmØ PVC DR18 water service connected to the existing 200 mmØ PVC DR18 watermain stub on 15<sup>th</sup> Avenue East, within the City's Industrial Pressure Zone. This service will provide a fire flow capacity of 28.39 L/s with a anticipated residual pressure of 69.68 psi.

Storm, sanitary, and water services have been designed in accordance with the applicable Ontario Building Code, MECP, and City design standards.

## **Appendix A GEI Figures**

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- A.1. Site Location Map – Figure #1**
- A.2. Drainage Area Plan – Figure #2**
- A.3. Figure No. 2 - Inlet Storm Sewer System Drainage Areas (S1364)**
- A.4. Figure No. 2 - Sanitary Sewer Drainage Areas (S1364)**



EAST COURT RESIDENCE APARTMENTS  
15th AVENUE EAST  
OWEN SOUND, ONTARIO

Andpet Realty  
Owen Sound, Ontario

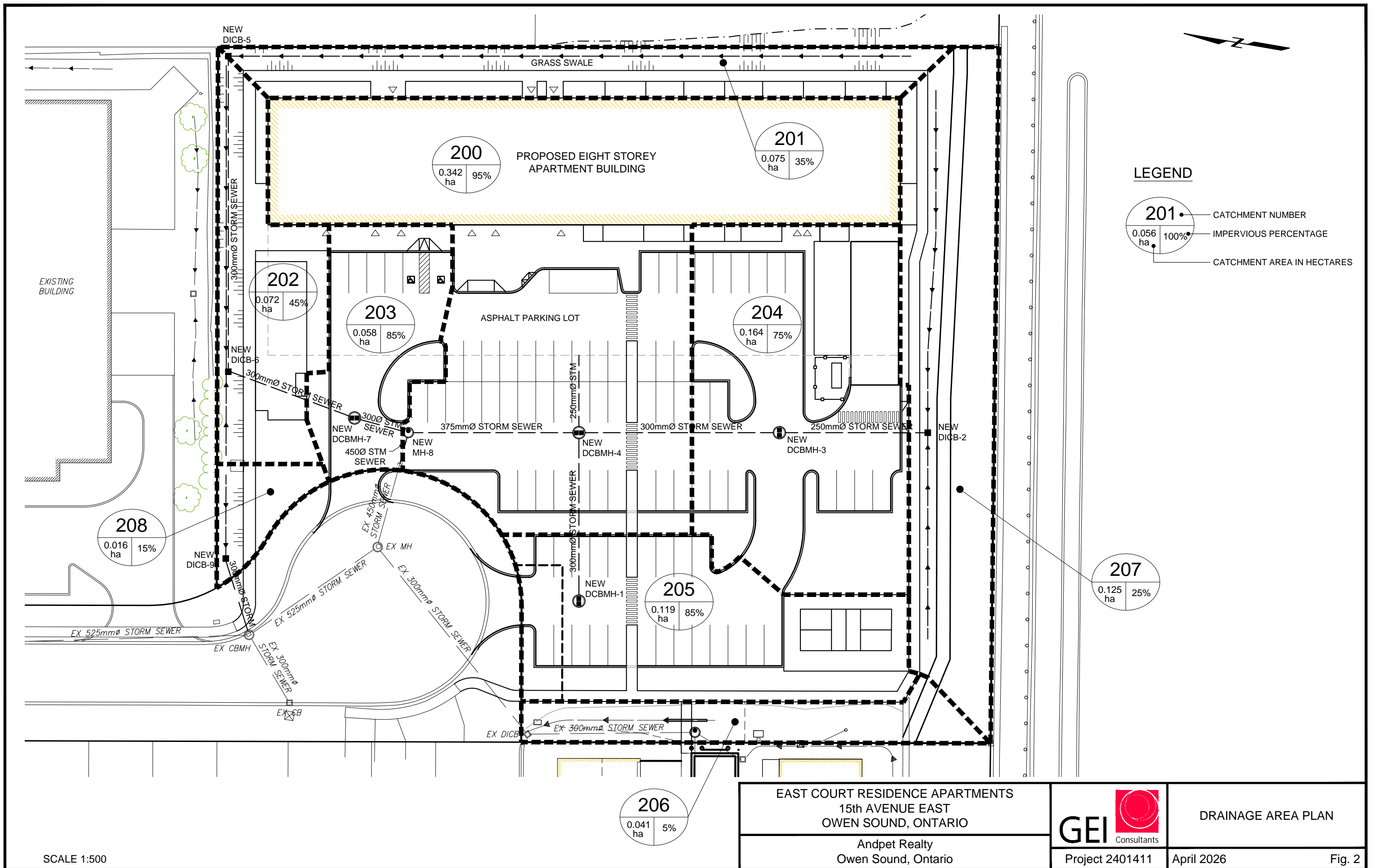


Project 2401411

SITE LOCATION PLAN

April 2026

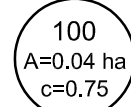


Fig. 1



S-1364  
Andpet Subdivision  
City of Owen Sound



LEGEND

- 
 SUB-CATCHMENT  
DRAINAGE AREA  
RUNOFF COEFFICIENT
- 
 CATCHMENT BOUNDARY
- 
 SUB-CATCHMENT BOUNDARY

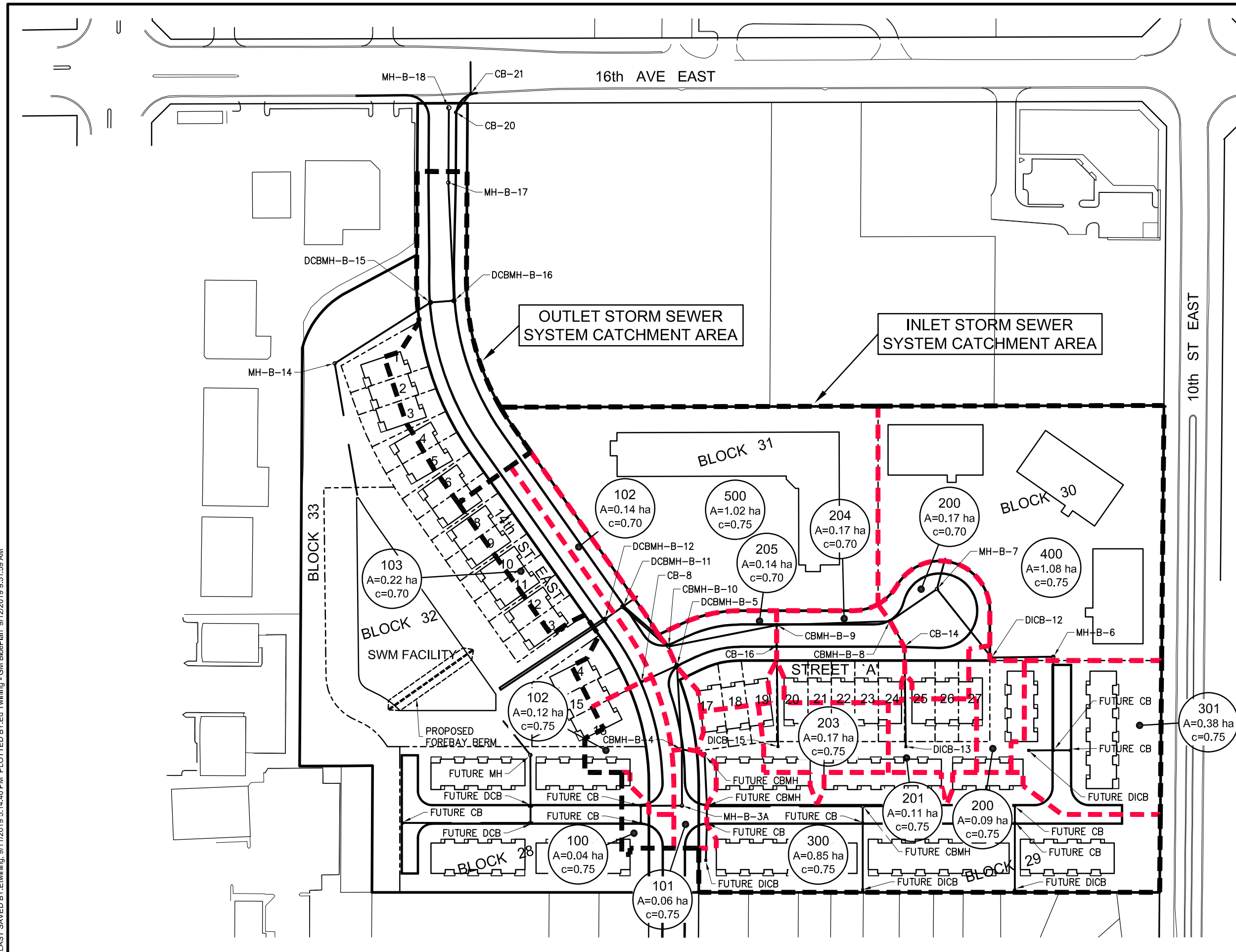
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SEPTEMBER 2019

INLET STORM SEWER  
SYSTEM DRAINAGE AREAS

Part of Park Lots 4 & 5  
Range 5 EGR, PL  
Owen Sound

Figure No. 2

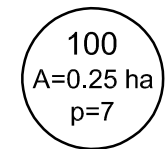
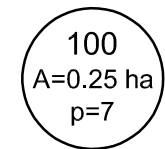

FILE: \\os-2k8\users\private\winning\Documents\Drawings\S1364\fig1.dwg LAYOUT: FIG 2  
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S-1364  
Andpet Subdivision  
City of Owen Sound



LEGEND

-  CATCHMENT
-  DRAINAGE AREA  
POPULATION
-  CATCHMENT BOUNDARY

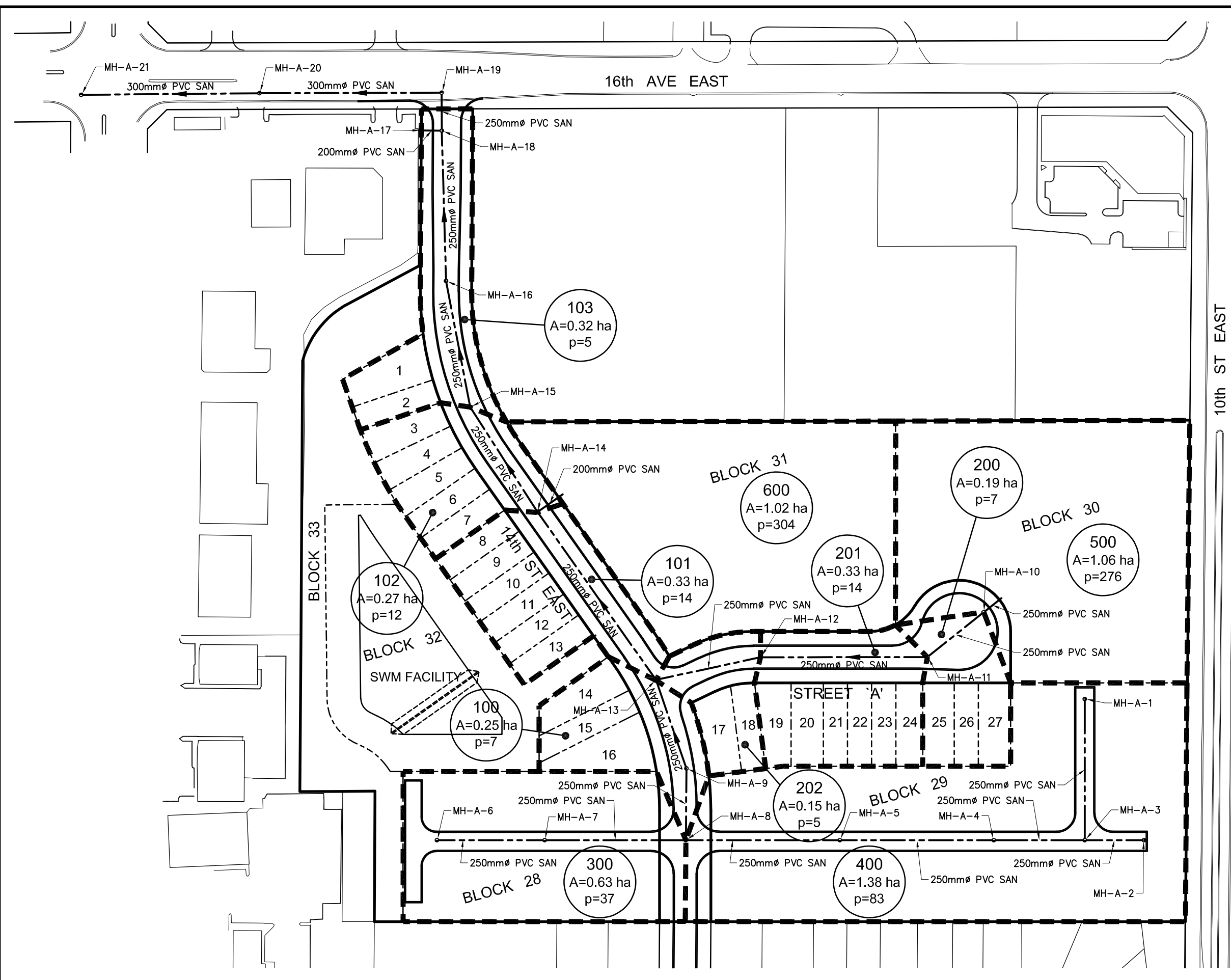
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SEPTEMBER 2019

SANITARY SEWER  
DRAINAGE AREAS

Part of Park Lots 4 & 5  
Range 5 EGR, PL  
Owen Sound

Figure No. 2

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## **Appendix B Design Calculations**

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**B.1. AndPet Subdivision - Sanitary Sewer Design Sheet**

**B.2. AndPet Subdivision - Storm Sewer Design Sheet**

**B.3. Storm Design Sheet**

**B.4. Sanitary Service Calculations**

**B.5. Friction Headloss Calculations**

**B.6. Hydrant Flow Test**

$q$  = average daily per capita flow  
 $i$  = unit of peak extraneous flow  
 $M$  = peaking factor  
 $Q(p)$  = peak population flow (L/s)  
 $Q(i)$  = peak extraneous flow (L/s)  
 $Q(o)$  = peak off-site flows (L/s)  
 $Q(d)$  = peak design flow (L/s)

**DESIGN FLOWS**  
 Domestic Flows = **325**  
 Infiltration Flows = **0.20**  
 Res. Pop. Density = **2.3**


### SANITARY SEWER DESIGN SHEET

$M = 1 + 14 / [4 + (P)^{1/2}]$   
 where  $P$  = population in 1000's  
 $Q(p) = PqM$  (L/s)  
 $Q(i) = IA$  (L/s); where  $A$  = area in hectares  
 $Q(o)$  = Flows as per Sanitary Servicing Feasibility Letter  
 $Q(d) = Q(p) + Q(i) + Q(o)$  (L/s)




LOCATION				ON-SITE CATCHMENT CHARACTERISTICS				Peaking Factor M	Pop. Flow Q (p) (L/s)	Peak Extraneous Flow Q (i) (L/s)	Peak Design Flows (L/s)			SEWER DATA							
CATCHMENT	STREET	FROM (Structure #)	To (Structure #)	INDIVIDUAL		CUMULATIVE					On-Site Peak Design Flow Q (d) (L/s)	Off-Site Peak Design Flow Q (o) (L/s)	Total Peak Design Flow	Type of Pipe	Roughness Coefficient (n)	Diameter (mm)	Slope (%)	Length (m)	Capacity Q <sub>full</sub> (L/s)	Full Flow Velocity (m/s)	Actual Velocity at Q (d) (m/s)
				Pop.	Area A (ha)	Pop.	Area A (ha)														
300	14th Street East	STUB	MH-A-8	37	0.63	37	0.63	4.34	0.60	0.13	0.73		0.73	PVC	0.013	250	0.60	11.5	46.1	0.94	0.34
400	14th Street East	STUB	MH-A-8	83	1.38	83	1.38	4.26	1.33	0.28	1.61		1.61	PVC	0.013	250	2.50	11.0	94.0	1.92	0.72
100	14th Street East	MH-A-8	MH-A-9	7	0.25	127	2.26	4.21	2.01	0.45	2.46		2.46	PVC	0.013	250	0.30	28.0	32.6	0.66	0.39
	14th Street East	MH-A-9	MH-A-13			127	2.26	4.21	2.01	0.45	2.46		2.46	PVC	0.013	250	0.30	36.5	32.6	0.66	0.39
500	Street 'A'	STUB	MH-A-10	276	1.05	276	1.05	4.09	4.25	0.21	4.46		4.46	PVC	0.013	250	1.00	9.0	59.5	1.21	0.70
200	Street 'A'	MH-A-10	MH-A-11	7	0.21	283	1.26	4.09	4.35	0.25	4.61		4.61	PVC	0.013	250	2.50	28.0	94.0	1.92	0.99
201	Street 'A'	MH-A-11	MH-A-12	14	0.33	297	1.59	4.08	4.56	0.32	4.88		4.88	PVC	0.013	250	2.40	65.0	92.1	1.88	0.99
202	Street 'A'	MH-A-12	MH-A-13	5	0.15	302	1.74	4.08	4.63	0.35	4.98		4.98	PVC	0.013	250	2.00	41.5	84.1	1.71	0.93
101	14th Street East	MH-A-13	MH-A-14	14	0.35	443	4.35	4.00	6.67	0.87	7.54		7.54	PVC	0.013	250	0.30	80.0	32.6	0.66	0.54
600	14th Street East	STUB	MH-A-14	304	1.02	304	1.02	4.08	4.66	0.20	4.86		4.86	PVC	0.013	200	2.00	12.0	46.4	1.48	0.95
102	14th Street East	MH-A-14	MH-A-15	12	0.27	759	5.64	3.87	11.06	1.13	12.19		12.19	PVC	0.013	250	0.30	48.5	32.6	0.66	0.61
103	14th Street East	MH-A-15	MH-A-16	5	0.32	764	5.96	3.87	11.13	1.19	12.32		12.32	PVC	0.013	250	0.30	50.0	32.6	0.66	0.62
	14th Street East	MH-A-16	MH-A-18			764	5.96	3.87	11.13	1.19	12.32		12.32	PVC	0.013	250	0.30	58.5	32.6	0.66	0.62
Southerly Portion of East Court Plaza	14th Street East	MH-A-17	MH-A-18			0	0.00	4.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.37 *	0.37	PVC	0.013	200	1.00	8.0	32.8	1.04	0.34
	14th Street East	MH-A-18	MH-A-19			764	5.96	3.87	11.13	1.19	12.32	0.37 *	12.69	PVC	0.013	250	0.30	15.0	32.6	0.66	0.62
U/S 16th Avenue East Lands and Canadian Tire Property *	16th Avenue East	MH-A-19	MH-A-21			764	5.96	3.87	11.13	1.19	12.32	15.22 *	27.54	PVC	0.013	250	0.30	140.5	32.6	0.66	0.74
											* Please see <b>Updated Sanitary Servicing Feasibility</b> prepared by <i>GM BluePlan Engineering Ltd.</i> , dated November 9, 2019 (Attached as Appendix A of the Sanitary Sewer Design Brief)										
DESIGNER: AW & JS								PROJECT: AndPet Subdivision								SHEET NO: 1 of 1					
DATE: September 2019								PROJECT NO: S-1364													



OS Site Dev. Eng. Stds (2021)			Where $Q = 2.78 AIC$ and $I = A \times Tc^B$ (where $Tc$ in hours) $Q$ = peak flow in litres per second (L/s) $A$ = area in hectares (ha) $I$ = rainfall intensity in millimetres per hour (mm/h) $C$ = runoff coefficient $A, B$ = design storm coefficients $Tc$ = time of concentration in minutes (MIN. 10.0 minutes)					<b>EAST COURT RESIDENCE STORM SEWER DESIGN SHEET</b>					DESIGN:		PROJECT:		SHEET NO. 1 of 1					
Design Storm	A	B											L.H.		Proposed Seniors Apartment - 15th Avenue East		GEI Consultants Canada Ltd.					
2 yr	22.3	-0.714	DATE: April, 2026		Project No: 2401411																	
5 yr	29.1	-0.724	LOCATION			AREA (ha)			Time of Concentration $Tc$ (minutes)	Rainfall Intensity $I$ (mm/h)	Peak Flow $Q$ (L/s)	SEWER DATA										
10 yr	33.6	-0.729	Catchment Area	FROM	TO	C =	C =	C =				Individual 2.78 AC	Cumulative 2.78 AC	Type of Pipe	Roughness Coefficient (n)	Diameter (mm)	Slope (%)	Length (m)	Capacity (L/s)	Full Flow Velocity (m/s)	Time of Flow (minutes)	Percent of Capacity Used (%)
25 yr	39.3	-0.734				0.30	0.60	0.90														
50 yr	43.5	-0.736																				
100 yr	47.7	-0.738																				
			205	DCBMH-1	DCBMH-4			0.119	0.30	0.30	5.00	176	52	PVC	0.013	300	0.50	24.5	68	0.97	0.42	76.6%
			207	DICB-2	DCBMH-3	0.125			0.10	0.10	10.00	106	11	PVC	0.013	250	0.50	22.0	42	0.86	0.43	26.4%
			204	DCBMH-3	DCBMHY-4		0.164		0.27	0.38	10.43	103	39	PVC	0.013	300	0.50	29.5	68	0.97	0.51	57.1%
			200	DCBMH-4	MH-8			0.342	0.86	1.53	10.94	100	153	PVC	0.013	375	2.00	25.0	248	2.25	0.19	61.6%
			201	DICB-5	DICH-6		0.075		0.13	0.13	10.00	106	13	PVC	0.013	250	0.50	46.5	42	0.86	0.90	31.7%
			202	DICB-6	DCBMH-7		0.072		0.12	0.25	10.90	100	25	PVC	0.013	250	0.50	19.5	42	0.86	0.38	58.3%
			203	DCBMH-7	MH-8			0.058	0.15	0.39	11.28	98	38	PVC	0.013	300	0.50	8.0	68	0.97	0.14	55.7%
				MH-8	EX MH					1.92	11.12	99	189	HDPE	0.013	450	1.00	4.5	285	1.79	0.04	66.4%
			206	EX MH	EX DICB	0.041			0.03	0.03	10.00	106	4	PE	0.013	300	0.50	35.2	68	0.97	0.61	5.3%
			208	DICB-9	EX	0.016			0.01	0.01	10.00	106	1	PVC	0.013	250	1.00	12.0	59	1.21	0.17	2.4%



	<b>Project:</b>	Proposed Seniors Apartment - 15th Avenue East
	<b>File No.:</b>	2401411
	<b>Date:</b>	March 27, 2026
	<b>Designed</b>	Lauren Holliday
	<b>Checked:</b>	John Slocombe
	<b>Subject:</b>	Friction Loss Calculations

\*Assuming Initial and Final velocity is consistent

**Step #1: Determine Discharge, Pressure, Initial, and Final Elevation**

Required Discharge	<b>28.39</b>	L/s
Initial Pressure	<b>70.0</b>	psi
Initial Elevation	<b>223.0</b>	masl
Final elevation	<b>222.9</b>	masl

**Step #2: Hazen-Williams Formula Calculating headloss**

$$h_L = \frac{10.675 * L * Q^{1.85}}{C^{1.85} * d^{4.8655}}$$

Pipe Size (mm)	C' Values
150	100
200 to 300	110
350 to 600	120
over 600	130

Length (m)	Diameter (mm)	Discharge m3/s	v (m/s)	C - Hazen constant	Head Loss (m)
<b>53</b>	<b>200</b>	0.02839	0.90	<b>110</b>	0.328

**Step #3: Final Results**

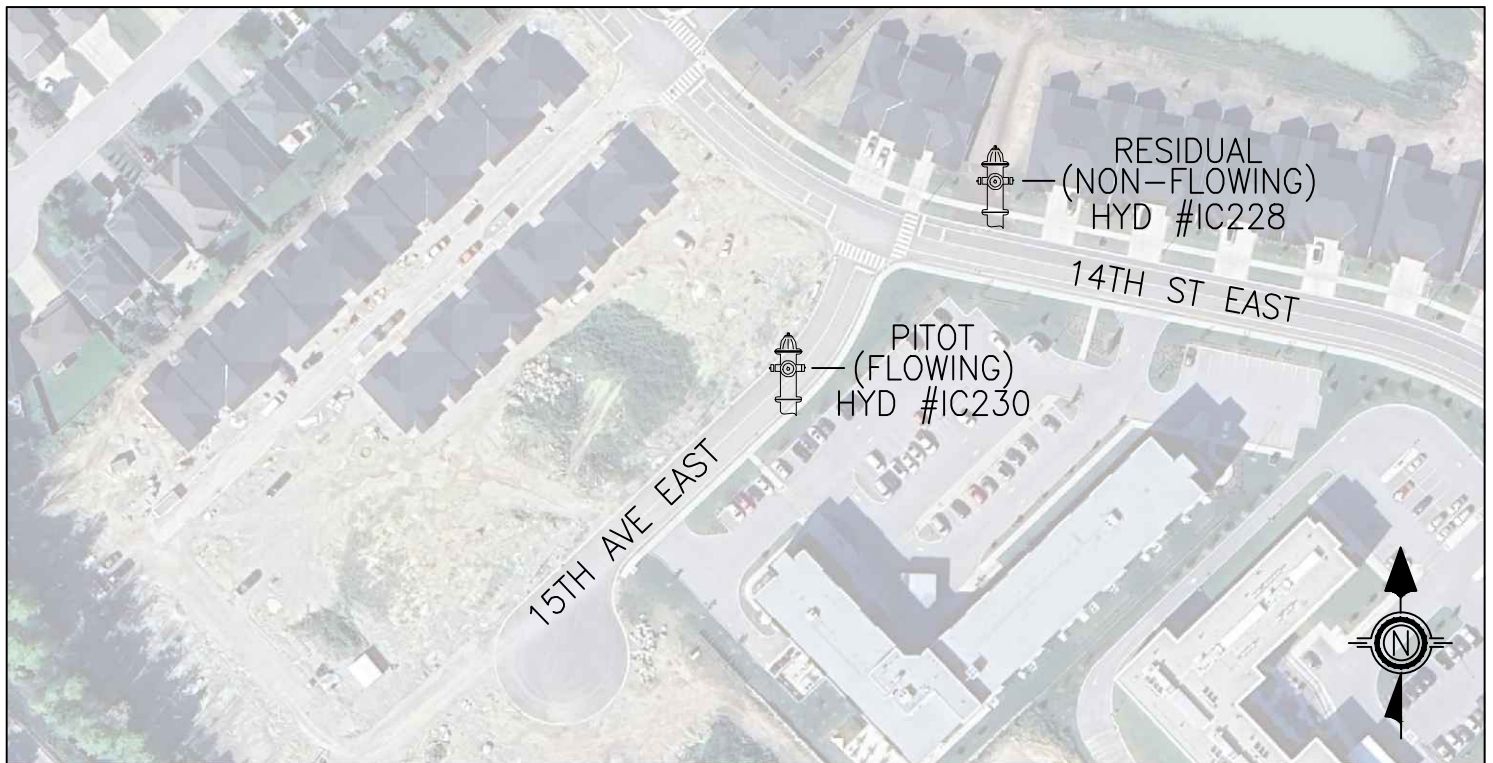
Water service pressure	<b>69.68</b>	psi
Water service flow rate	<b>28.39</b>	L/s

FLOW TEST RESULTS

DATE : OCTOBER 7, 2025 TIME VALVE OPENED: 9:15 AM  
TIME VALVE CLOSED: 9:36 AM

LOCATION : 15TH AVENUE EAST  
OWEN SOUND  
ONTARIO

TEST BY : L. KELLINGTON  
NAME OF CITY OPERATOR: \_\_\_\_\_



STATIC PRESSURE : 76 PSI UNDERGROUND TYPE AND SIZE : \_\_\_\_\_

TEST NO.	NO. OF NOZZLES	NOZZLE DIAMETER (INCHES)	DISCHARGE CO-EFFICIENT	RESIDUAL PRESSURE (PSI)	PITOT PRESSURE (PSI)	DISCHARGE (U.S.GPM)
1	1	1-1/8	0.97	74	66	304
2	1	1-3/4	0.9	70	44	591
3	1	2-1/2	0.9	64	30	924
4	2	2-1/2	0.9	60	22	1582

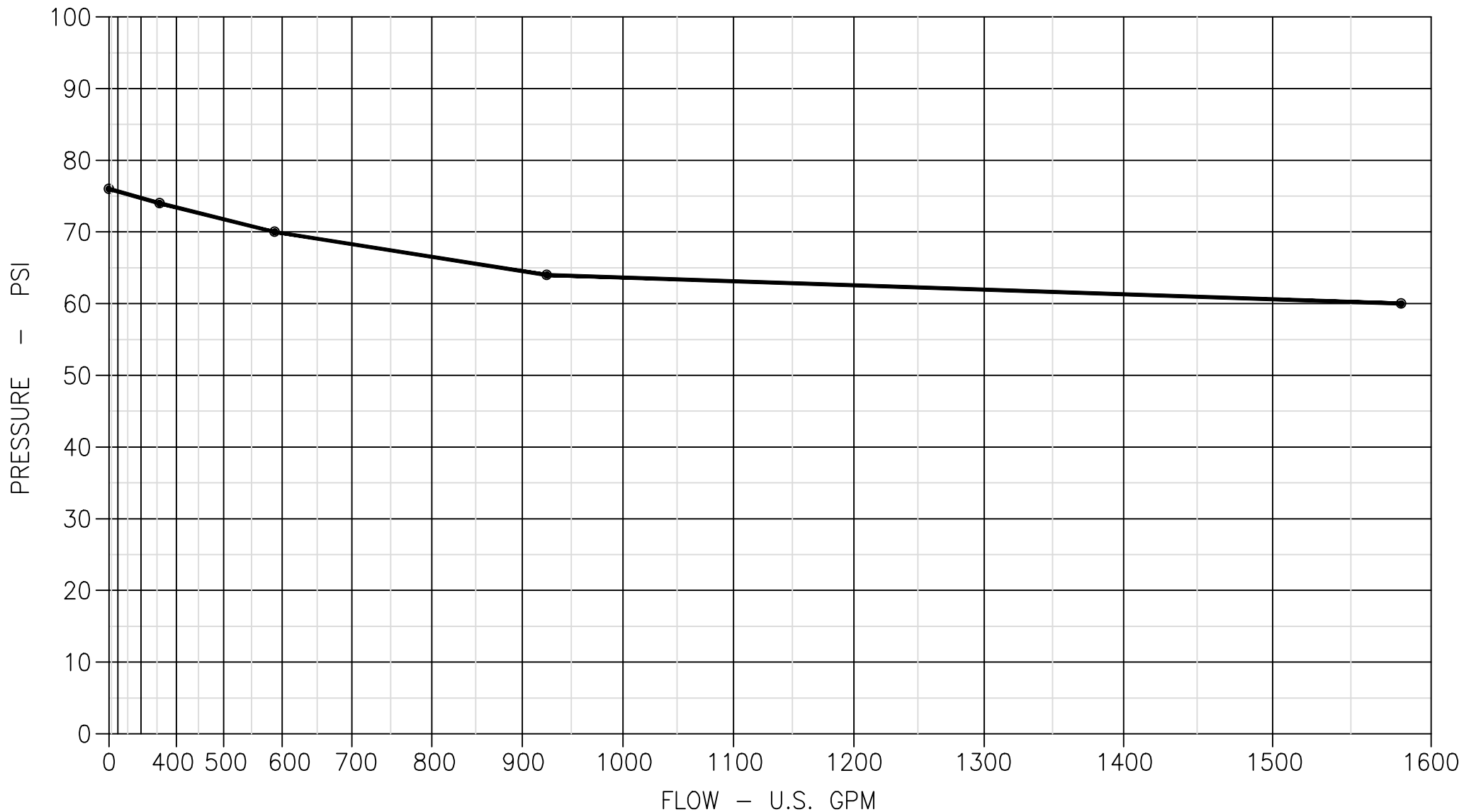
PREDICTED FIRE FLOW AT 20PSI RESIDUAL PRESSURE: 3111.7 USGPM



15TH AVENUE EAST	BY : E. BUSH
OWEN SOUND	OFFICE : BARRIE
ONTARIO	TEST BY : VIPOND
	DATE : OCTOBER 7, 2025

STATIC:		RESIDUAL:		FLOW:	
<u>76</u> PSI	TEST#1	<u>74</u> PSI	@	<u>304</u> GPM	
	TEST#2	<u>70</u> PSI	@	<u>591</u> GPM	
	TEST#3	<u>64</u> PSI	@	<u>924</u> GPM	
	TEST#4	<u>60</u> PSI	@	<u>1582</u> GPM	

PREDICTED FIRE FLOW AT 20PSI RESIDUAL PRESSURE: 3111.7 USGPM



## PRESSURE EXTRAPOLATION FORMULA

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \text{DISCHARGE (} Q_F \text{)} \\
 \boxed{1582}
 \end{array}
 \times
 \frac{
 \begin{array}{c}
 \text{(hr)} \\
 \left( \begin{array}{c} \text{STATIC PRESSURE} \\ \boxed{76} \end{array} - \begin{array}{c} \text{DESIRED PRESSURE} \\ \boxed{20} \end{array} \right)^{0.54}
 \end{array}
 }{
 \begin{array}{c}
 \left( \begin{array}{c} \text{STATIC PRESSURE} \\ \boxed{76} \end{array} - \begin{array}{c} \text{RESIDUAL PRESSURE} \\ \boxed{60} \end{array} \right)^{0.54}
 \end{array}
 }$$

**PREDICTED FLOW (QR) = 3111.739 USGPM**

▲ **4.10.1.2** The formula that is generally used to compute the discharge at the specified residual pressure or for any desired pressure drop is Equation 4.10.1.2:

$$Q_R = Q_F \times \frac{h_r^{0.54}}{h_f^{0.54}} \quad (4.10.1.2)$$

where:

$Q_R$  = flow predicted at desired residual pressure

$Q_F$  = total flow measured during test

$h_r$  = pressure drop to desired residual pressure

$h_f$  = pressure drop measured during test

**4.10.1.3** In Equation 4.10.1.2, any units of discharge or pressure drop can be used as long as the same units are used for each value of the same variable.